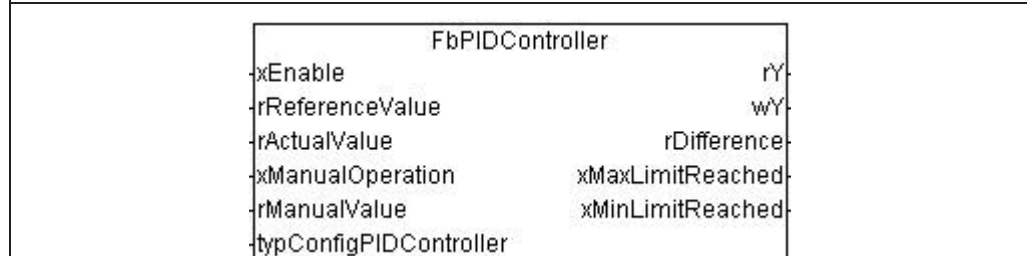


## 05 Controllers

### PID Controller (FbPIDController)

WAGO-I/O-PRO Library Elements			
Category:		Building Automation	
Name:		FbPIDController	
Type:		Function <input type="checkbox"/>	Function block <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Program <input type="checkbox"/>
Name of library:		Building_HVAC_03.lib	
Applicable to:		See Release Note	
Input parameters:		Data type:	Comment:
xEnable		BOOL	Enable PID controller Default setting = TRUE
rReferenceValue		REAL	Reference value [°C]
rActualValue		REAL	Actual value [°C]
xManualOperation		BOOL	Enable manual operation
rManualValue		REAL	Set value in manual mode [°C]
typConfigPIDController		←	Configuration parameters:
.xChangeInDirection		BOOL	Operating direction of the controller FALSE = heating; TRUE = cooling
.xPresetON		BOOL	Release start value on activation of the controller
.xPresetOFF		BOOL	Release stop value on deactivation of the controller
.rPresetValueON		REAL	Setting value of the controller when switched on
.rPresetValueOFF		REAL	Setting value of the controller when switched off
.tCycleTime		TIME	Cycle time for the controller Default = t#100ms
.rOutputMin		REAL	Minimum value of the set value (rY)
.rOutputMax		REAL	Maximum value of the set value (rY) Default setting = 100
.rKp		REAL	Proportional gain (P portion) Default setting = 10
.rTn		REAL	Reset time (I part) [s] Default setting = 60 s
.rTd		REAL	Rate time (D portion) [s]
.rDeadZone		REAL	Dead zone +/- [K] Default setting = 0
Return value:		Data type:	Comment:
rY		REAL	Set value of controller [%]
wY		WORD	Set value of the controller Value range = 0 – 32767

rDifference	REAL	Deviation of the set value from the actual value
xMaxLimitReached	BOOL	Maximum set value reached
xMinLimitReached	BOOL	Minimum set value reached

**Graphical illustration:**

**Visualization objects:**

<b>ConfigPIDController</b>	Default starting value	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Default Stop value	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Change in direction	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Starting value	<input type="text" value="%2.1f [%]"/>
	Stop value	<input type="text" value="%2.1f [%]"/>
	Kp	<input type="text" value="%2.1f"/>
	Tn	<input type="text" value="%2.1f [s]"/>
	Td	<input type="text" value="%2.1f [s]"/>
	Dead zone	<input type="text" value="%2.1f [K]"/>
	Min. set value	<input type="text" value="%2.1f [%]"/>
	Max. set value	<input type="text" value="%2.1f [%]"/>
	Cycle time	<input type="text" value="%s"/>

**Function description:**

The **FbPIDController** function block is a standard PID controller with freely configurable Start and Stop values. Additionally, the function block offers the possibility to change the operating direction of the controller.

**Configuration parameters:**

The configuration structure **"typConfigPIDController"** contains the following parameters:

- **".rKp"** defines the proportional gain for the controller.
- **".rTn"** defines the reset time of the controller.
- **".rTd"** defines the derivative time of the controller.
- **".rDeadZone"** defines the range around the reference value in which the set value may not be changed (dead zone).
- **".rOutputMin"** defines the minimum setting value for the controller.
- **".rOutputMax"** defines the maximum setting value for the controller.
- **".tCycleTime"** defines the cycle time for the controller.
- **".xChangeInDirection"** allows the operating direction of the controller to be changed.
- **".xPresetOn"** ensures that the controller starts with the set value **".rPresetValueOn"**.
- **".xPresetOff"** ensures that the controller outputs the set value **".rPresetValueOff"** when it is switched off. If **".xPresetOff"** is not activated, the controller outputs the set value of zero when it is switched off.

If the **"xEnable"** input is activated, the input values **"rActualValue"** and **"rReferenceValue"** are used to calculate the set value **"rY"**.

Manual override is activated via the **"xManualOperation"** input. During manual override, the reference value from the **"rManualValue"** input is output at the **"rY"** output.

The output value **"wY"** has the same meaning as the **"rY"** output, except that the output has standardized values between 0 – 32767.

When the controller reaches its maximum set value (**"xMaxLimitReached"** = TRUE) or its minimum set value (**"xMinLimitReached"** = TRUE), the I portion of the controller is inhibited to prevent the set value from being integrated further (anti-wind-up).

The **"rDifference"** output indicates the difference between the specified and actual values.